HYDROGEN AND CCS

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Chief Executive Officer







- International think-tank backed by governments, businesses and NGOs
- Mission: Accelerate the deployment of CCS globally
- Member-owned company: Melbourne, Washington DC, London, Brussels, Tokyo and Beijing
- 62 members including governments, multi-national energy companies, technology providers, research organisations and **NGOs**



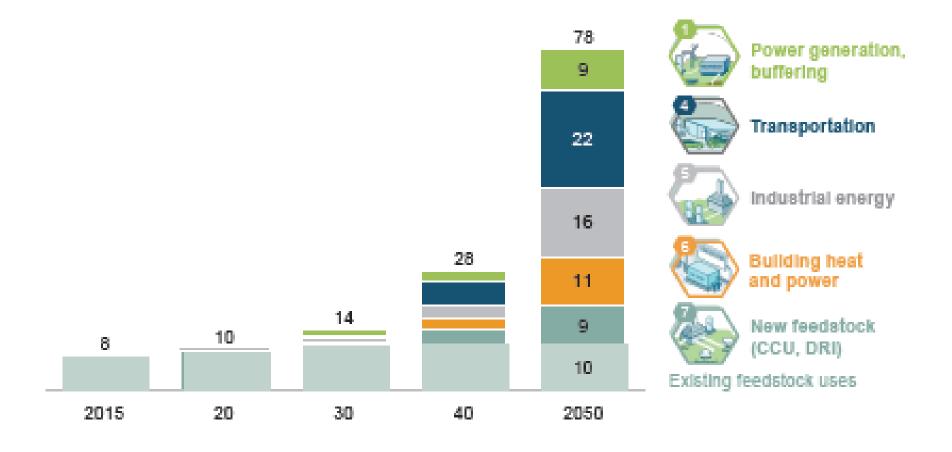
THE CONTEXT

- Paris Agreement targets are super challenging
- A new energy economy is required
 - Electricity is transformational
 - New zero and ultra-low emission fuels
 - > CDR to mop up residual emissions and the overshoot
- Hydrogen is a fast emerging part of the decarbonisation roadmap
 - Zero emission, flexible fuel
 - High heat need applications
 - Energy density and transportability features



THE LIKELY DEMAND

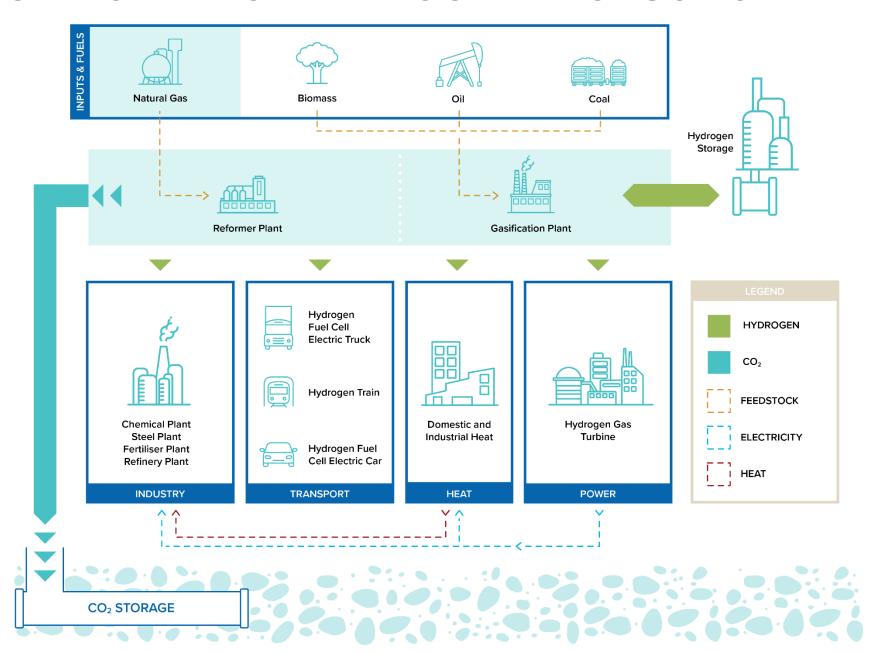
Global energy demand supplied with hydrogen, EJ





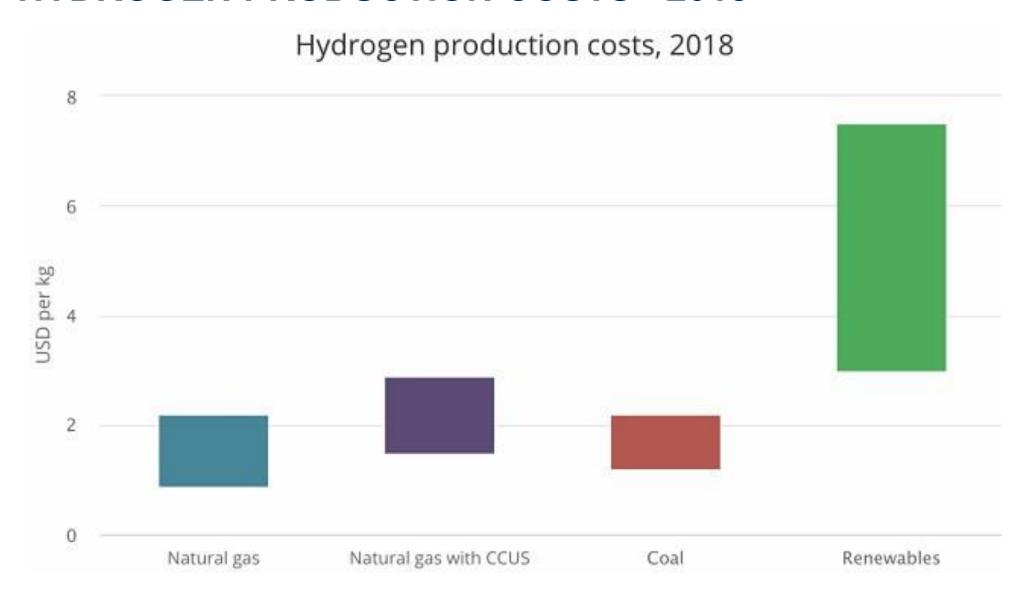
Source: COAG Energy Council National Hydrogen Strategy Issue Paper 1, Figure 1, p3

CCS IS SIGNIFICANT FOR HYDROGEN PRODUCTION



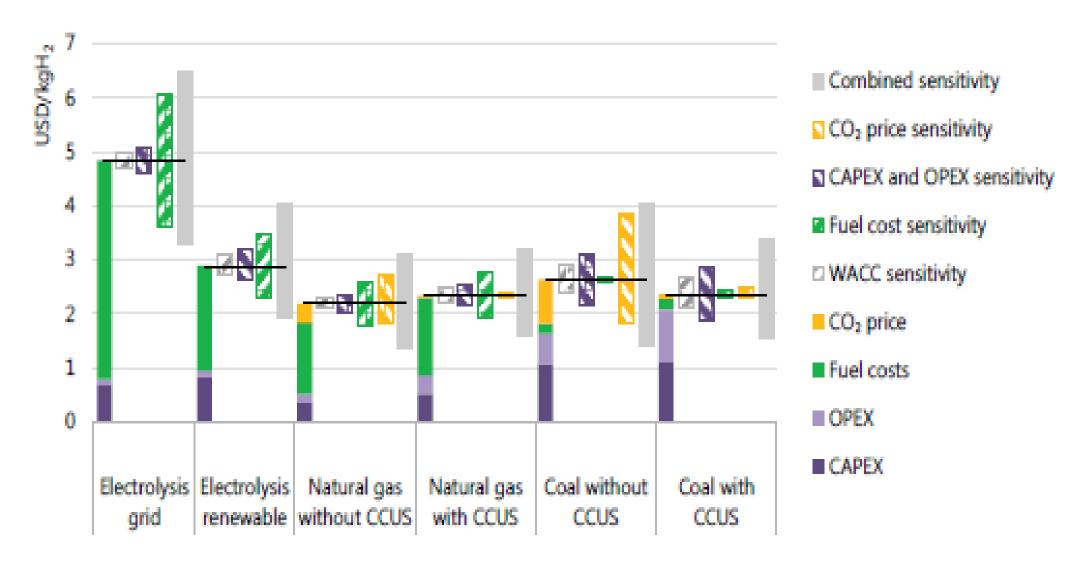


HYDROGEN PRODUCTION COSTS - 2018

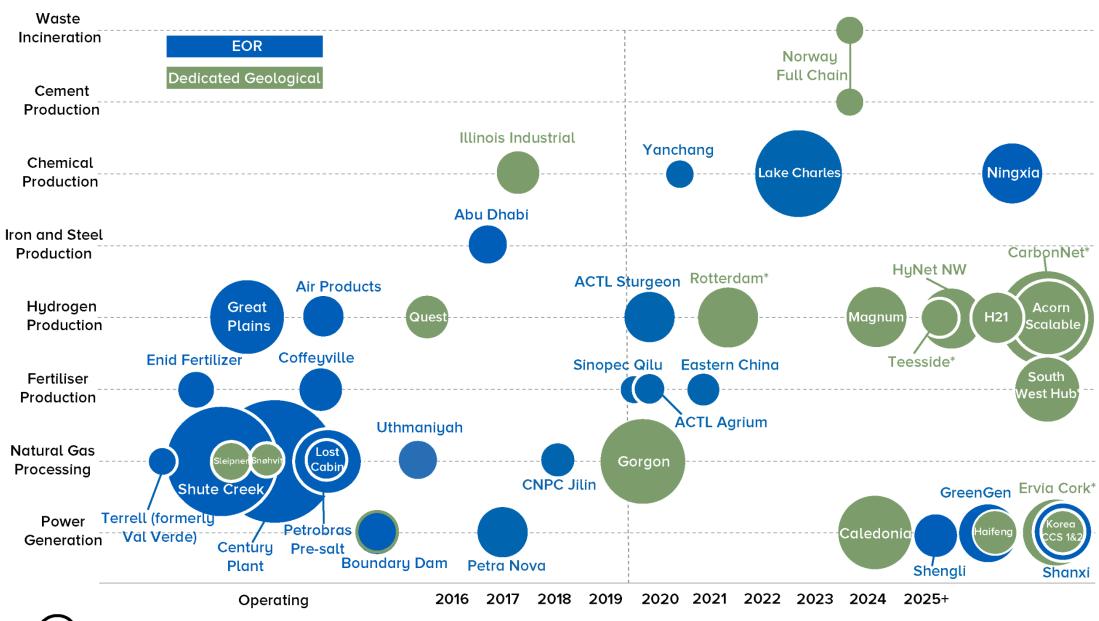




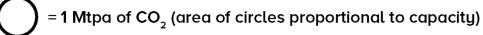
HYDROGEN PRODUCTION COSTS 2030







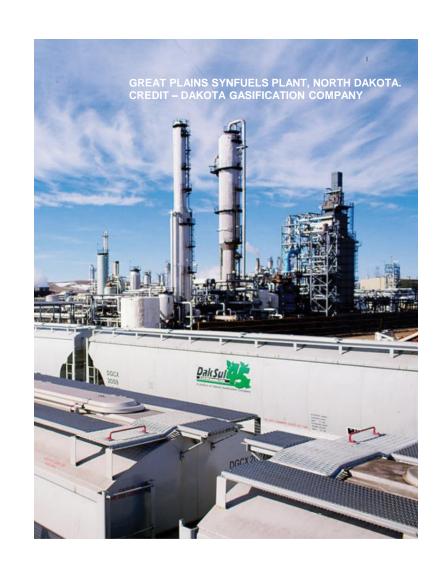




^{*} Various industries. Only the primary industry type is showed here

GREAT PLAINS SYNFUEL PLANT AND WEYBURN-MIDALE

- Large-scale operation since October 2000
- Location: North Dakota
- Industry: Synthetic natural gas (mixture of H2 and CO from brown coal gasification)
- Capture Type: Industrial separation via Rectisol solvent absorption (3.0 Mtpa)
- Storage: CO₂-EOR in Weyburn and Midale oilfields
- Milestone: Since 2000, Great Plains Synfuel Plant has captured and transported nearly 35 million tonnes of CO₂ for enhanced oil recovery.





HYDROGEN, CCS AND THE LATROBE VALLEY

Natural Advantages

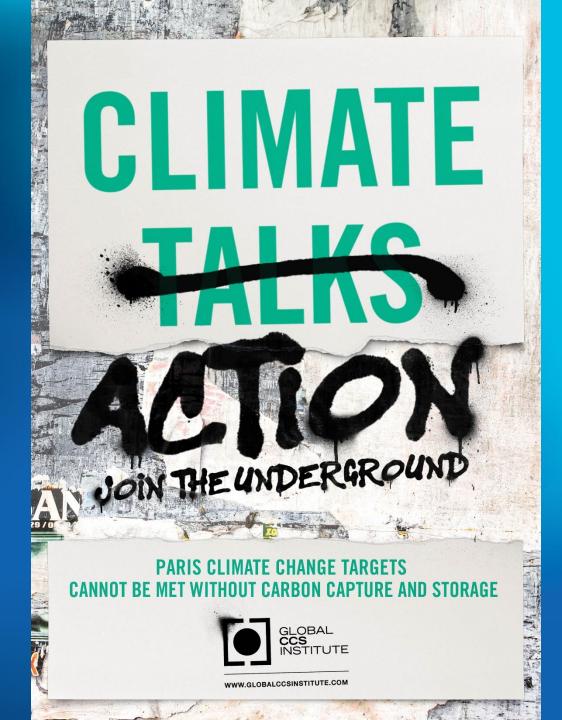
- Abundant, ultra low cost brown coal; otherwise a stranded resource?
- Extensive sunk cost infrastructure
- Highly skilled workforce, tertiary education facilities
- Extractive resource familiarity in the community
- Well characterised geological storage nearby offshore

Just Transition

- Carbon constrained future confronting for local and regional economy
- Climate change does not mean no fossil fuels; addressing CO₂ is the issue
- CCS can deliver regional jobs, strong economy and efficient new industries

BEWARE THE COMPETITION





GLOBAL CCS INSTITUTE